

OSE 5115

Interference, Diffraction and Coherence

College of Optics and Photonics, University of Central Florida

COURSE SYLLABUS

| Instructor: | Pieter G. Kik | Term: | Fall 2020 |
|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Office: | CREOL A220 | Class Meeting Days: | Tuesday |
| Phone: | 407-823-4622 | Class Meeting Hours: | 5 PM – 7:45 PM |
| E-Mail: | kik@creol.ucf.edu | Class Location: | Online only |
| Website: | https://webcourses.ucf.edu | Office Hours: | Friday 1– 3 PM |
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I. University Course Catalog Description

Interference of light, optical interferometry, Fraunhofer and Fresnel scalar diffraction, diffraction gratings, temporal coherence, spatial coherence, and partial coherence

II. Course Overview

This course covers topics in optics and electromagnetics that are impacted by the wave nature of light. The course starts with a review of the necessary math, with a focus on Fourier transforms and related theorems. This is followed by a discussion of wave interference, including plane wave and spherical wave interference. Diffraction by a variety of apertures is discussed, and various related viewpoints and approximations are introduced, including the Huygens principle, Fresnel diffraction, and Fraunhofer diffraction. The use of interference in several types of applications and devices is discussed, including Newton's rings, Lloyd's mirror, and Fizeau, Michelson, Mach-Zehnder, Sagnac interferometers, grating spectrometers, Fourier transform spectrometers. The concepts of spatial and temporal coherence are introduced, and their effect on optical imaging is discussed.

III. Course Objectives and Outcomes

The students acquire an understanding of interference, diffraction, and coherence, and how these topics enable and affect imaging devices and spectral analysis tools.

IV. Course Prerequisites

Graduate Standing or C.I.

V. Course Credits

3 (3,0)

VI. Suggested Texts and Materials

| Optics (5th Edition) | E. Hecht |
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| Introduction to Optics | F. L. Pedrotti, L. M. Pedrotti, and L. S. Pedrotti |
| Fundamentals of Photonics | B. E. A. Saleh and M. C. Teich |
| Introduction to Fourier Optics | J. W. Goodman |
| Statistical Optics | J. W. Goodman |
| Principles of Optics | M. Born and E. Wolf |
| Systems & Transforms with Applications in Optics | A. Papoulis |
| Linear Systems, Fourier Transforms, and Optics | J.D. Gaskill |
| Optical Coherence | L. Mandel and E. Wolf |
| Optical Interferometry | P. Hariharan |

VII. Topics Covered

- Review of the Fourier transform
- Review of electromagnetic, wave propagation, and the plane-wave angular spectrum
- Two-beam interference: Mach-Zehnder interferometer, Michelson interferometer, Sagnac interferometer
- Double slit-interference
- Multiple-beam interference
- Rayleigh-Sommerfeld diffraction
- Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction
- Introduction to Fourier optics
- Diffraction limited optical imaging
- Diffraction Gratings
- Introduction to coherence theory
- Second-order spatial and temporal coherence
- Effect of coherence on optical imaging

VIII. Basis for Final Grade

| Assessment | Percent of Final Grade | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
| Homework | 20% | |
| Midterm | 30% | |
| Final (comprehensive) | 50% | |
| | 100% | |